**Spring 2016**  
**History 225—Europe 1945-present**

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**Course Description**

This class examines the history of the European continent from the end of World War II to the present day. As the class begins, Europe lay in ruins after an immensely devastating war that left tens of millions of people dead and a similar number as refugees, while entire cities had been destroyed and major ideologies discredited. In its aftermath, Europe was divided in two, an American-dominated Western Europe and a Soviet-dominated Eastern portion. Today, Europe is largely prosperous, democratic, and peaceful. This transition was, of course, not without its strains and complications. In this class, we will examine and question this process. We will explore the political, cultural and social history of both sides of Cold War Europe. We will also examine decolonization and the development of a multicultural Europe. And finally, we will look at the aftermath of the Cold War and the processes and complications of forging a new European identity.

**Prerequisites and Requirements**

This course assumes a background in European history (either through taking AP European history or History 102). If you do not have this background, please come see me as soon as possible so that we can determine if this course is right for you.

All written work must be turned in to receive credit for this class.

Your grade in this class will be determined as follows:

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<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<tr>
<td>5%</td>
<td>Blackboard Contributions</td>
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<tr>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Map Quizzes</td>
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<tr>
<td>20%</td>
<td>Essay #1</td>
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<tr>
<td>25%</td>
<td>Essay #2</td>
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<td>25%</td>
<td>Final Exam</td>
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<td>15%</td>
<td>Participation</td>
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5% of your grade is determined by your blackboard contributions. Over the course of the semester, one time you will have to post an initial response to the reading. This is due 24 hours before the class where we will discuss that reading. Your post should be
approximately 2-3 double spaced pages and address what you consider the most important issues raised by the reading. **This is not intended as a summary.** You should also include 4-5 questions for discussion. You will also have to sign up to be a respondent for a different class session. Respondents will not have to post on blackboard, but will be responsible for speaking in class for no more than 5 minutes responding to the original blackboard posts. They may answer the questions, pose new ones, synthesize the blackboard responses, agree with or disagree with a respondent’s ideas, etc. Your grade will be determined by your service in both of these roles.

10% of your grade will be determined by two map quizzes. Each quiz is worth 5% of your grade. You will have to identify cities, countries, and rivers as they exist at the period under discussion. You will also be given other questions to answer.

20% and 25% of your grade is determined by your midterm and final essays respectively. Each essay will take a packet of primary sources that I give you and will evaluate them in light of class readings and class discussions. Your focus in each case will be the documents under review and using them to generate a thesis and argument, not using them to recapitulate what you have already learned.

25% of your grade is determined by your final exam. The final exam will consist both of identifying terms from throughout the semester and answering several essay questions. A list of possible terms and of several potential essay questions will be distributed prior to the exam.

Finally, 15% of your grade is determined by your participation. Attendance is a key component of participation and is therefore mandatory. If you need to miss a class due to a medical or other emergency, you must provide adequate documentation (such as a doctor’s note) to avoid the absence penalty. If you come late to class, it will count as a one-half absence. Currently, I am allowing you to bring computers and tablets to class. If they seem to be distracting from the classroom experience, I reserve the right to revisit this policy.

**ALL late papers will be downgraded 1/3 of a grade for every day that they are late.**

You will have a total of four “indulgences” to use over the course of the semester. An “indulgence” can allow you to take a 24 hour extension for one of the two essays (this does NOT apply to your blackboard response, for which you cannot get an extension) or it can be used to take an unexcused absence from class. So, for example, you could take a 48 hour extension on Essay #1 and miss two classes. If you wish for one or several indulgences to apply to either of the two essays, please indicate that on the first page of the paper when you (finally) turn it in. It is up to you to keep track of the indulgences that you are taking. If you have a major emergency, you can receive an extension or be absent from class without using an indulgence. The decision to grant an extension or an excused absence is entirely at my discretion and as a rule, you should not consider asking unless this is also the kind of thing that you would speak to your class dean about. (In other
words, a cold is a reason to take an indulgence, major surgery is a reason for additional excused absences.)

All work for this class is governed by the honor code. You must write and sign the honor code pledge at the end of each paper and exam. We will talk briefly about the honor code in class, but if you have further questions, please go to: http://www.oberlin.edu/students/student_pages/honor_code.html.

If you have specific learning or psychological disabilities that require accommodations, please let me know as early as possible during the semester. You will need to provide documentation of your disability to Jane Boomer at Disability Services. She can then provide me with a letter explaining your accommodations.

Readings

The following books are available for purchase at the Oberlin College bookstore:

Ian Buruma, Murder in Amsterdam (New York: Penguin Press, 2007)
Christiane F., Zoo Station (New York: Zest Books, 2013)
Todd Shepherd, The Invention of Decolonization (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2008)

Additional readings are also on the syllabus. Those marked with a * are available in blackboard under “Library Readings.” Those marked with a # are available online in academic journals, accessible from the Library website.
Schedule of Classes, Readings & Assignments

February 2:   Introduction

February 4:   Stunde Null

February 9:   Cold War—Origins

February 11:  Establishing States in Western Europe
Readings:     Carolyn Steedman, *Landscape for a Good Woman*

February 16:  Establishing States in Eastern Europe
              **MAP QUIZ #1**

February 18:  Cracks in the Eastern Bloc

February 23:  Berlin Wall

February 25:  Decolonization—Algeria, pt. 1
Film:        *Battle of Algiers* (1966)

March 1:     Decolonization—Algeria pt. 2
Readings:    Todd Sheppard, *The Invention of Decolonization*

March 3:     1968—in class screening
Film:        *Sympathy for the Devil* (1969)

March 8:     1968, pt. 1

March 8: 1968, pt. 2
Readings: *Ludvík Vakulíč, “Two Thousand Words to Workers, Farmers, Scientists, Artists, and Everyone,” Stalinism to Pluralism, 126-130*  

March 10: 1970s Terrorism

March 15: International Politics: Ostpolitk & Human Rights
Readings: Samuel Moyn, *The Last Utopia*

March 17: NO CLASS
**FIRST PAPER DUE VIA BLACKBOARD BY 11AM**

SPRING BREAK

March 29: Stagnation: West
Readings: Christiane F., *Zoo Station: The Story of Christiane F*

March 31: Stagnation: East

April 5: Visit to the AMAM

April 7: The European Melting Pot?
Film: *My Beautiful Laundrette* (1985)

April 12: 1989
Readings: Timothy Garten Ash, *The Magic Lantern*

April 14: 1989 Map Quiz
**MAP QUIZ #2**

April 19: Class Visit from Todd Sheppard

April 21: German Unification and the Yugoslav Wars
April 26: Post-Socialism
*Slavenka Drakulić, *Café Europa* (New York: W.W. Norton, 1997), selections

April 28: The Euro/Unification Political, Cultural and Monetary

May 3: After 9/11
Readings: Ian Buruma, *Murder in Amsterdam*

May 5: Final Discussion
ESSAY #2 DUE VIA BLACKBOARD AT 11AM

FINAL EXAM, WEDNESDAY, MAY 11, 2-4 PM, LOCATION TBA